

Test Report

This test report describes the test results of the below mentioned paragliding harness.

All the tests were carried out by:

Air Turquoise SA, official test laboratory of Switzerland.



Standards

Tests were carried out in conformity with the following standards:

- 2. DV LuftGerPV §1, Nr. 7 c (*note: in what follows this will be abbreviated by "LTF")
- European Standard EN1651 September 1999 (*note in what follows this will be abbreviated by "EN")
- European Standard EN12491 September 2001 (*note in what follows this will be abbreviated by "EN12491")

Harness details

Manufacturer: SKY Paragliders

Harness model: Reverse 3
Size: Medium

Harness Weight: 3.9 kg

Maximum certified pilot 100 kg

Impact protection type: Air Bag protection

Harness type: ABS

Test responsible:

Test place:

Villeneuve

Test date: December 18, 2012

Test room temp & humidity: 23,4° C; 37 %rel

Certification number EN: PH 040.2013
Certification number LTF: GZ 040.2013

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Test summary

A. STRUCTURAL STRENGHT TESTS

A test plan was set up in order to execute the different tests in an efficient order. The table below summarizes this test plan together with the applicable standards and results.

i i		Standard Ref.		۵	Anchoring		Forces		Min.	
Test ID	TESTED?	EN	LTF	TEST setup	Attach - ment points	Dummy	Req. Load in g	Min. force [N]	Test durat ion [sec]	Result
1 2	, 	5.3.2.1 5.3.2.2	4.2.1.a	Default flying position	2 main attachment points	Hip fixated	6g 9g 15g	6000 9000 15000	10 5	ок ок
3	✓	5.3.2.7	4.2.1.b	Default, landing position	2 main att. points	Hip fixated, landing conf.	6g	6000 15000	10 5	OK OK
5 6 7	✓	5.3.2.4	4.2.1.a rescue 4.2.1.b	Rescue Rescue,	2 rescue att. Pnts.	Hip fixated Hip fixated,	9g 15g 6a	9000 15000 6000	10 5 10	ок ок ок
8	✓	5.3.2.3	rescue	landing One riser	ONE main att.	landing conf. 1 central hip fixation	6g	6000	10	OK
9 10	==:	5.3.2.5 5.3.2.6	4.2.1.d	Towing Default,	2 main att. + 2 tow att. One main att.	None	3g 5g 4.5g	3000 5000 4500	10 10	n/a OK
11	-	5.5.2.0	4.2.1.c	Negatif Upside down	2 main att. downw.		6g	6000	10	ок
12	✓		4.2.1.c rescue	Upside down rescue	2 rescue att. downw.	Head fix.	6g	6000	10	ОК

B. HARNESS PROTECTION SHOCK TEST

Most paraglider harnesses are equipped with a protection device that damps the shock on the pilot's spine during a hard landing.

Shock impact tests have to be executed on these harnesses in order to prove the damping characteristics of it.

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Test ID	TESTED?	Standa rd Ref.: LTF	TEST setup	Ancl Attach- ment points	noring Summo	Max. tolerated peak impact in g	Max Peak impact 3	Impact duration of +38 g (if any) recorded:	Impact duration of +20 g (if any) recorded:	Result
PRO TECT 1	✓	5.1.1	Default flying position	the harness	v is attached to s like a pilot in ight.		20.04 g	0	0	ОК

C. RESCUE DEPLOYMENT RESISTANCE TEST

The deployment of the rescue system has to be ensured in all circumstances of flight. This test is to verify whether the force needed to deploy is in between reasonable limits.

	ن	Standa rd Ref.	dn	Ancl	horing	Force for sir			
Test ID	TESTED	LTF	TEST set	ment points	Dumm)	force [N]	force [N]	Resistance measured [daN]	Result
Resc	✓	6.1.5	Default flying	attached to	ponisble is the harness ot in flight.	20 N	i i i 70 N	I I n/t I	ОК
depl			position	(no dumn	ny required)	_ [_	I	l -	I

D. RESCUE DEPLOYMENT STRAP STRENGHT TEST

The connection between handgrip and inner container has to have sufficient load capacity/structural strength in any situation that may arise during normal use. During this test is verified, whether this connection fulfill the requirements.

Test ID	TESTED?	Standa LTF	ard Ref. EN 12491	TEST setup	Minimum force [N]	Min. Test durati on [s]	Breaking resistance measured	Result
Resc strap	~	6.1.8	5.3.2	Connection strap in tensile testing machine	700N	10	n/t	ок

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After careful examination as explained in above mentioned test reports (from page 2 to page 18), the undersigned persons declare that the harness:

SKY Paragliders Reverse 3 Medium

Complied with:

• European Standard EN 1651 September 1999

And / or (if tested)

• European Standard EN 12491 March 2001

And / or (if tested)

• 2. DV LuftGerPV §1, Nr. 7 c

Villeneuve, December 18, 2012

Place, Date

Alain Zofler www.para-test.com

Test responsible

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Annex: detailed test reports

Harness Test Test ID 1

I tem:Reverse 3ManufacturerSKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible:

Temp. [°C] & Humidity:

Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]:

Alain Zoller

23,4° C; 37 %rel

Standard EN 1651 & 2. DV LuftGerPV §1, Nr. 7 c

Test standard §: 5.3.2.1 (EN) & 4.2.1 a (LTF DV)

Test setup: Default flying position

Anchoring: Attachment points: Both main riser attachments (3, 4)

Dummy: Default, hip fixed (7, 8)

Required load in g: 9g (EN: 6g)

Minimum load [N]: 9000 N (EN: 6000 N)

Required test load in kg: 900 kg

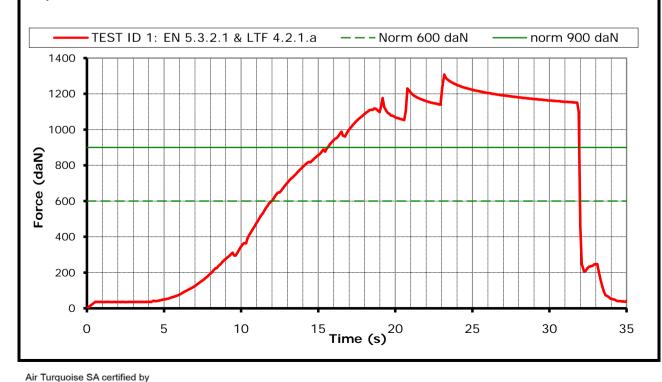
Min. duration [s]: 10 s



Duration of maintained min. load [s]: 11.2 s

Any signs of structural failure after this test: No visible failure

Test result: Passed





I tem:Reverse 3ManufacturerSKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible:

Temp. [°C] & Humidity:

Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]:

Alain Zoller

23,4° C; 37 %rel

kg

Standard EN 1651
Test standard §: 5.3.2.2

Test setup: Default flying position

Anchoring: Attachment points: Both main riser attachments (3, 4)

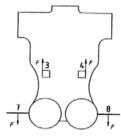
Dummy: Default, hip fixed (7, 8)

Required load in g: 15 g

Min load [N]: 15 000 N

Required test load in kg: 1500 kg

Min. duration [s]: 5s

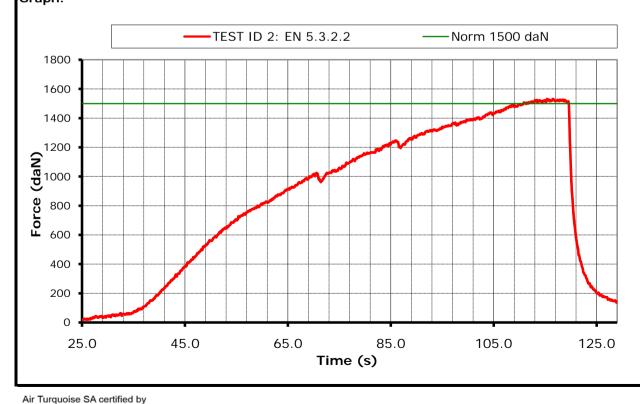


Results

Duration of maintained min. load [s]: 7.9 s

Any signs of structural failure after this test: No visible failure

Test result: Passed





I tem:Reverse 3ManufacturerSKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible:

Temp. [°C] & Humidity:

Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]:

Alain Zoller

23,4° C; 37 %rel

Standard 2. DV LuftGerPV §1, Nr. 7 c

Test standard §: 4.2.1.b

Test setup: Flying position before landing: seat

board (11) in landing position, leg

kg

straps (10) closed.

Anchoring: Attachment points: Both of the main riser attachments

attached (3 and 4);

Dummy: Default, hip fixed (7, 8)

Required load in g: 6

Min load [N]: 6000 N

Required test load in kg: 600 kg

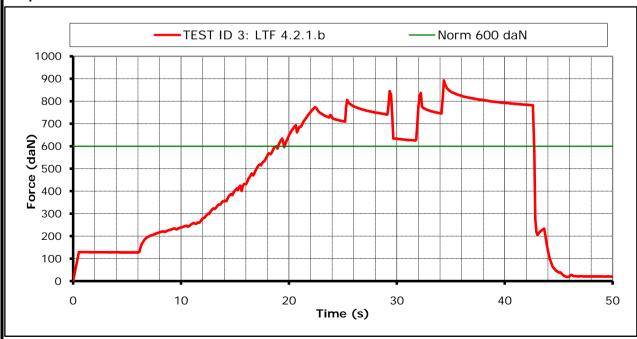
Min. duration [s]:



Duration of maintained min. load [s]: 23 s

Any signs of structural failure after this test: No visible failure

Test result: Passed







I tem:Reverse 3ManufacturerSKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible:

Temp. [°C] & Humidity:

Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]:

Alain Zoller

23,4° C; 37 %rel

Standard EN 1651
Test standard §: EN 5.3.2.7

Test setup: Flying position before landing: seat

board (11) in landing position, leg

straps (10) closed.

Anchoring: Attachment points: Both of the main riser attachments

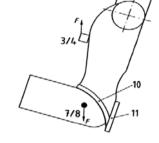
attached (3 and 4);

Dummy: Default, hip fixed (7, 8)

Required load in g: 15 g **Min load [N]**: 15 000 N

Required test load in kg: 1500 kg

Min. duration [s]: 5 s

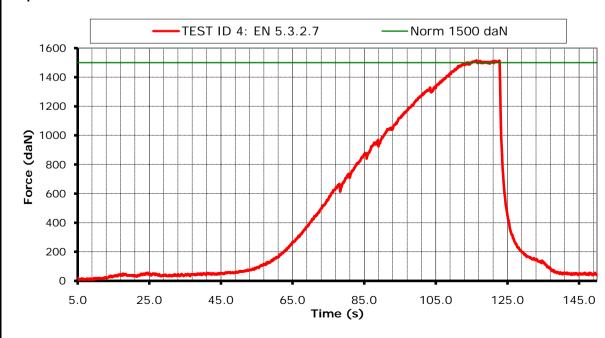


Results

Duration of maintained min. load [s]: 7.2 s

Any signs of structural failure after this test: No visible failure

Test result: Passed







I tem:Reverse 3ManufacturerSKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible:

Temp. [°C] & Humidity:

Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]:

Alain Zoller

23,4°C; 37 %rel

Standard 2. DV LuftGerPV §1, Nr. 7 c

Test standard §: 4.2.1.a rescue

Test setup: Rescue attachments

Anchoring: Attachment points: Rescue riser attachments (1,2)

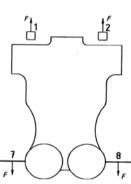
Dummy: Hip fixed (7, 8)

Required load in g: 9 g

Min load [N]: 9 000 N

Required test load in kg: 900 kg

Min. duration [s]:

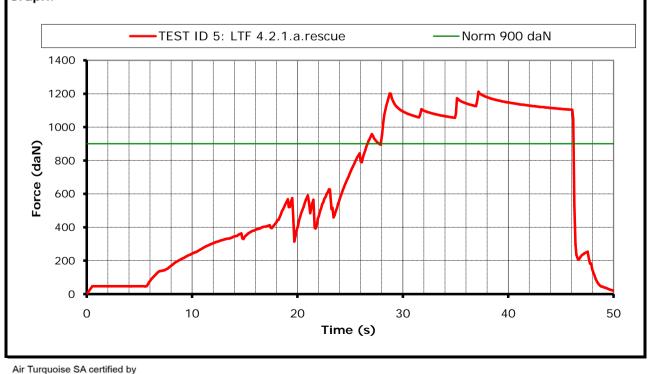


Results

Duration of maintained min. load [s]: 14 s

Any signs of structural failure after this test: No visible failure

Test result: Passed





I tem:Reverse 3ManufacturerSKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible:

Temp. [°C] & Humidity:

Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]:

Alain Zoller

23,4° C; 37 %rel

Standard EN 1651
Test standard §: 5.3.2.4

Test setup: Rescue attachments

Anchoring: Attachment points: Rescue riser attachments (1,2)

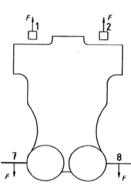
Dummy: Hip fixed (7, 8)

Required load in g: 15 g

Min load [N]: 15 000 N

Required test load in kg: 1500 kg

Min. duration [s]: 5 s

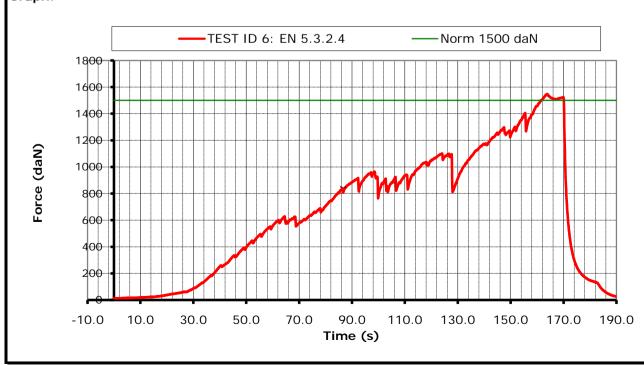


Results

Duration of maintained min. load [s]: 7.2 s

Any signs of structural failure after this test: No visible failure

Test result: Passed







I tem:Reverse 3ManufacturerSKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible: Alain Zoller
Temp. [°C] & Humidity: 23,4°C; 37 %rel
Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]: 100 kg

Standard 2. DV LuftGerPV §1, Nr. 7 c

Test standard §: 4.2.1.b rescue

Test setup: Flying position before landing: seat

board (11) in landing position, leg

straps (10) closed.

Anchoring: Attachment points: Both of the rescue riser attachments

attached (1 and 2);

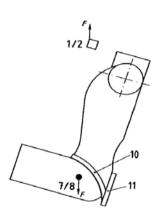
Dummy: Default, hip fixed (7, 8)

Required load in g: 6

Min load [N]: 6 000 N

Required test load in kg: 600 kg

Min. duration [s]:

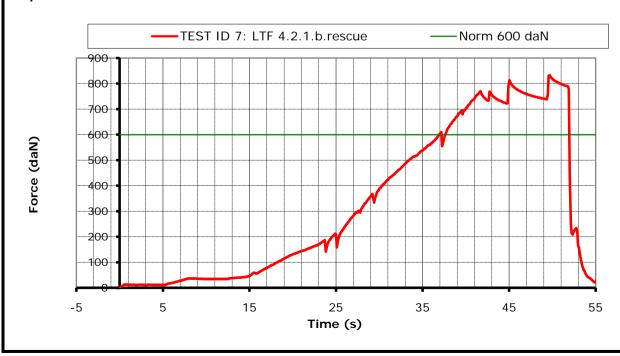


Results

Duration of maintained min. load [s]: 14.5 s

Any signs of structural failure after this test: No visible failure

Test result: Passed







I tem:Reverse 3ManufacturerSKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible:
Alain Zoller
Temp. [°C] & Humidity:
23,4°C; 37 %rel
Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]:
100 kg

Standard EN 1651
Test standard §: 5.3.2.3

Test setup: Only one riser attached

Anchoring: Attachment points: One main riser attachments (3)

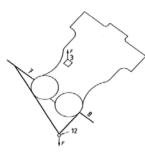
Dummy: Hip fixed (7, 8 -> 12)

Required load in g: 6 g

Min load [N]: 6 000 N

Required test load in kg: 600 kg

Min. duration [s]:

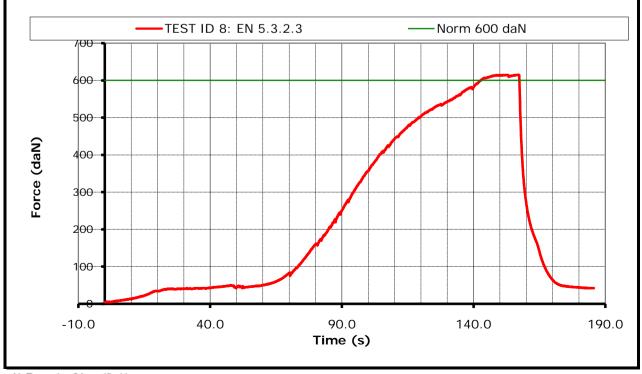


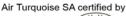
Results

Duration of maintained min. load [s]: 13.3 s

Any signs of structural failure after this test: No visible failure

Test result: Passed









I tem:Reverse 3ManufacturerSKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible:

Temp. [°C] & Humidity:

Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]:

Alain Zoller

23,4°C; 37 %rel

Standard EN 1651
Test standard §: 5.3.2.6

Test setup: Normal flying position in NEGATIF

Anchoring: Attachment points: ONE of the main riser attachments

attached downwards(3 or 4);

Dummy: Dummy anchored at the head position

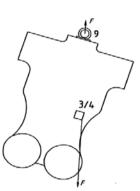
(9)

Required load in g: 4.5 g

Min load [N]: 4500 N

Required test load in kg: 450 kg

Min. duration [s]:



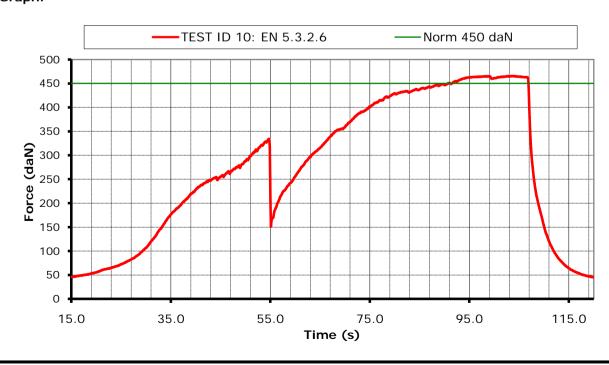
Results

Duration of maintained min. load [s]: 15.1 s

Any signs of structural failure after this test:

No visible failure

Test result: Passed





I tem:Reverse 3ManufacturerSKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible:

Temp. [°C] & Humidity:

Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]:

Alain Zoller

23,4° C; 37 %rel

Standard 2. DV LuftGerPV §1, Nr. 7 c

Test standard §: 4.2.1.c

Test setup: Pilot upside down flying position

Anchoring: Attachment points: Both of the main riser attachments

attached downwards (3 and 4);

Dummy anchored at the head position

(9)

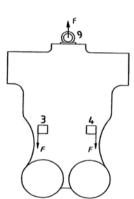
Required load in g: 6

Min load [N]: 6 000 N

Required test load in kg: 600 kg

Min. duration [s]:

Dummy:

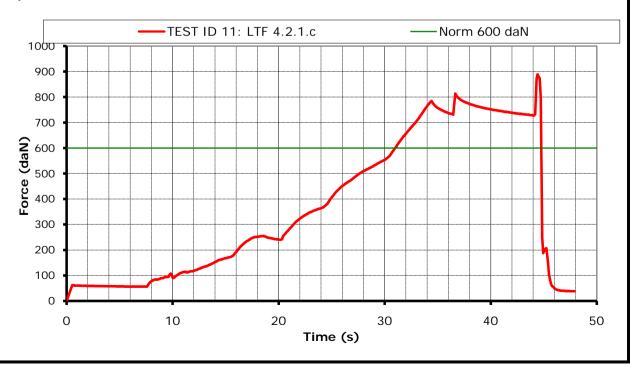


Results

Duration of maintained min. load [s]: 14 s

Any signs of structural failure after this test: No visible failure

Test result: Passed





Item:Reverse 3ManufacturerSKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible:

Temp. [°C] & Humidity:

Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]:

Alain Zoller

23,4° C; 37 %rel

Standard 2. DV LuftGerPV §1, Nr. 7 c

Test standard §: 4.2.1.c rescue

Test setup: Pilot upside down flying position

Anchoring: Attachment points: Both of the rescue riser attachments

attached downwards (1 and 2);

Dummy: Dummy anchored at the head position

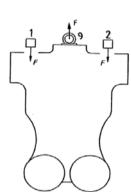
(9)

Required load in g: 6

Min load [N]: 6 000 N

Required test load in kg: 600 kg

Min. duration [s]:



Results

Duration of maintained min. load [s]: 13.8 s

Any signs of structural failure after this test: No visible failure

Test result: Passed





Test ID Protect Protector shock test I tem: Reverse 3 Manufacturer SKY Paragliders Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012 Test responsible: Alain Zoller Temp. [°C] & Humidity: 23.4° C: 37 %rel Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]: kg Standard 2. DV LuftGerPV §1, Nr. 7 c Test standard §: 5.1.1 Harness attached to protector test dummy, in a similar way like a Test setup: real pilot in flight. Impact will be simulated by dropping the dummy from a certain height (with and without reserve). To simulate the "in-flight" conditions, the airbag is inflated with pressurized air equalling an airspeed of 7m/s. Inflation has to be stopped at least 5 sec before impact. Impact will be measured by an accelerometer mounted on the dummy. (Impact measured in g's) 1.65 m (between lowest point test dummy and impact surface) Requirements: Minimun height: **Impact** +50g as absolute maximum; requirements: +38g during less than 7 msec; +20g during less than 25 msec. Repetitions: The test will be performed 2 times, minimum 1 hour and maximum 2 hours after the first impact (with airbag protectors

Results

more than 20%

this pause is not necessary). The 2 Max-values should not differ

Shock test 1:

Impact duration of +20 g (if any):

Impact at a height of 1.65m:

22.31 g

Impact duration of + 38 g (if any):

0

Test Result: Passed

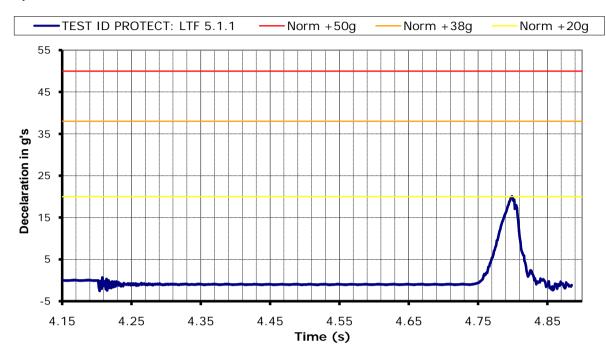


4 ms

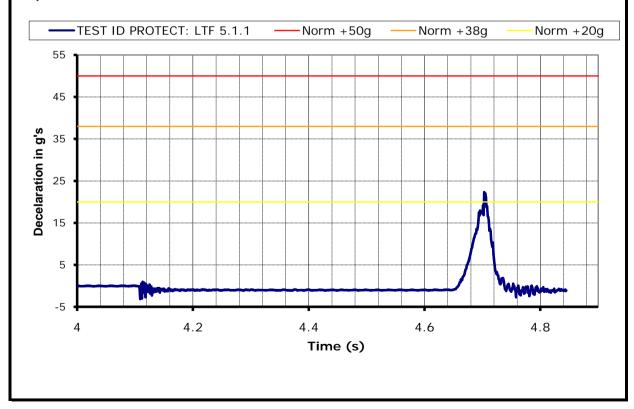








Graph 2:





Rescue deployment resistance test

Test ID resc

I tem: Reverse 3 Manufacturer SKY Paragliders

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible: Alain Zoller Temp. [°C] & Humidity: 23,4° C; 37 %rel Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]: 100 kg

Standard 2. DV LuftGerPV §1, Nr. 7 c

Test standard §: 6.1.5

The deployment of the rescue system has to be ensured in all Test setup:

circumstances, especially with a damaged glider.

The pilot has to be able to deploy the rescue chute with a single pull out of the outer container, single handed and in an

anatomical favorable direction.

In order to simulate this, the test responsible deploys the rescue seated in the harness. In a similar way as in real flight. The deployment resistance is approximately measured by the load cell, which is placed between the hand of the test responsible and

the rescue hand grip.

On the other hand inadvertent deployment has to be fairly remote. Therefore a shear link has to withstand a minimum load.

Max force for single Requirements:

hand deployment:

Min force to prevent

approx. 70 N

unwanted opening: approx. 20 N

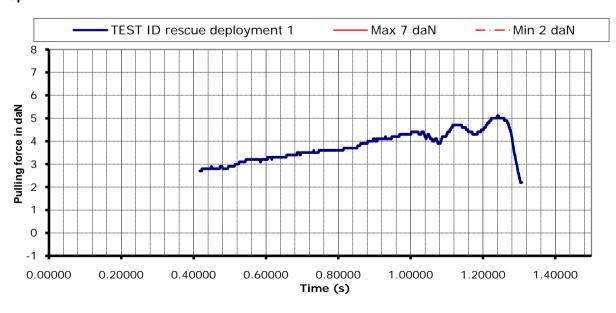
Results

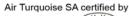
Measured peak to peak required force

for deployment [daN]:

5.1 daN

Comment: **Passed**









Rescue deployment strap strength test

Test ID resc strap

Item: Reverse 3 Manufacturer **SKY Paragliders**

Test place & date: Villeneuve December 18, 2012

Test responsible: Alain Zoller Temp. [°C] & Humidity: 23,4° C; 37 %rel Maximum certified pilot weight [kg]: 100

Standard EN 12491 & 2. DV LuftGerPV §1, Nr. 7 c

Test standard §: 5.3.2 (EN 12491) & 6.1.8 (LTF)

The handgrip of the outer container has to be connected to the Test setup:

inner container with a removable loop in a way that it is possible to use the inner container with different types of outer

containers.

The connection between handgrip and inner container has to have sufficient load capacity/structural strength in any situation

that may arise during normal operation.

In order to verify this, the connection is tested on its tensile

strength by a default tensile testing setup.

In addition to this the breaking resistance will also be

measured.

Min. tensile strenght for Requirements:

10 s:

700 N (= 70daN)

Results

Duration of maintained load [s]: 10.1 s

Breaking resistance [daN]: 90

Comment: **Passed**

